

# 7<sup>th</sup> International Symposium on the Gas-phase Synthesis of Functional Nanomaterials | May 04–06, 2026

Fundamental Understanding, Modeling and Simulation, Scale-up and Application

**Venue:** NETZ Building, Carl-Benz-Str. 199, 47057 Duisburg  
<https://www.uni-due.de/cenide/netz/en/contact.php>

Keynote presentation: up to 35 min. + at least 10 min. for discussions

Contributed presentation: up to 15 min. + at least 5 min. for discussions

Monday, May 4 <sup>th</sup>	
12:00–13:00	<b>Arrival and registration</b>
13:00–13:15	<b>Welcome</b> <u>Christof Schulz</u> (University of Duisburg-Essen)
<b>Diagnostics and data analysis 1</b> (Chair: Sebastian Kaiser)	
13:15–14:00 Keynote	<b>Spectroscopy of reactive molecules: Applications to gas-phase growth species in nanoparticle synthesis</b> <u>Josh Baraban</u> (Ben-Gurion University of the Negev)
14:00–14:20	<b>Modeling framework for phase-selective LIBS of nanoparticles</b> <u>Jan Menser</u> , Christof Schulz (University of Duisburg-Essen)
14:20–14:40	<b>In situ characterization of the spectral dependence of the optical absorption function of flame-synthesized TiO<sub>2</sub> nanoparticles using a color digital camera and CFD simulations</b> <u>Ipsita Choudhury</u> , Junghwa Yi, Jérôme Bonnet, Benedetta Franzelli (Paris-Saclay University)
14:40–15:00	<b>In situ discrimination of liquid and solid iron oxide nanoparticles in plasma synthesis by absorption spectroscopy</b> <u>Mohamed Elashry</u> <sup>1</sup> , Torsten Endres <sup>1</sup> , Niklas Jüngst <sup>1</sup> , Guannan Liu <sup>2</sup> , Christof Schulz <sup>1</sup> ( <sup>1</sup> University of Duisburg-Essen, <sup>2</sup> Nanjing University of Science and Technology)
15:00–15:20	<b>Modeling light scattering from crumpled few-layer graphene: A comparison of crumpling modeling approaches</b> <u>Halil Ibrahim Yazici</u> <sup>1</sup> , Torsten Endres <sup>1</sup> , Christof Schulz <sup>1</sup> , Kyle Daun <sup>2</sup> ( <sup>1</sup> University of Duisburg-Essen, <sup>2</sup> University of Waterloo)

15:20–15:45 *Coffee break*

<b>Diagnostics and data analysis 2</b> (Chair: Torsten Endres)	
<b>15:45–16:30</b> Keynote	<b>Optical diagnostics and applications of flame-synthesized nanoparticles</b> <u>Silvana De Iuliis</u> (Italian National Research Council)
<b>16:30–16:50</b>	<b>Laser-optical in situ detection of hetero-aggregate formation during gas-phase synthesis and mixing of TiO<sub>2</sub> and few-layer graphene</b> <u>Felix Ebertz</u> , Philipp Leistikow, Hartmut Wiggers, Torsten Endres, Christof Schulz (University of Duisburg-Essen)
<b>16:50–17:10</b>	<b>An intercomparison using the centrifugal particle Mass Analyzer-Electrometer Reference Mass Standard (CERMS) for the calibration of black carbon mass instrumentation instruments for measuring aerosol nanoparticles</b> <u>Greg Smallwood</u> (National Research Council Canada)
<b>17:10–17:40</b>	<b>Discussion: Diagnostics and data analysis</b>
<b>17:40–18:10</b>	<b>Poster short presentations</b> All poster presenters
<b>Tuesday, May 5<sup>th</sup></b>	
<b>Fundamentals of particle formation, reaction, and growth 1</b> (Chair: Hartmut Wiggers)	
<b>9:00–9:45</b> Keynote	<b>Hetero aggregates from the gas phase – building blocks for many applications</b> <u>Lutz Mädler</u> (University of Bremen)
<b>9:45–10:05</b>	<b>Plasma–solid reaction of methane and TiO<sub>2</sub> to produce hydrogen and TiC/C nanocomposite via plasma-catalytic pyrolysis</b> <u>Jafar Fathi</u> <sup>1</sup> , Maksym Buryi <sup>1</sup> , Michal Hlína <sup>1</sup> , Ondřej Jankovský <sup>2</sup> , Alan Mašláni <sup>1</sup> , Filip Průša <sup>2</sup> , Vineet Sikarwar <sup>1</sup> ( <sup>1</sup> Czech Academy of Sciences, <sup>2</sup> University of Chemistry and Technology)
<b>10:05–10:25</b>	<b>Crystal defect characterization and cold plasma treatment of mesoporous CeO<sub>2</sub> nanoparticles synthesized via salt-assisted spray pyrolysis</b> <u>Benedikt Eberhardt</u> <sup>1</sup> , Jalal Poostforooshan <sup>1</sup> , Alfred Weber <sup>1</sup> , Yiannis Deligiannakis <sup>2</sup> ( <sup>1</sup> Clausthal University of Technology, <sup>2</sup> University of Ioannina)
<b>10:25–10:50</b>	<b>Coffee break</b>
<b>10:50–11:10</b>	<b>Theoretical study of the reaction kinetics of silene species with OH radicals</b> <u>Qilong Fang</u> <sup>1</sup> ; Jun Fang <sup>2</sup> , Wei Li <sup>2</sup> , Yuyang Li <sup>2</sup> ( <sup>1</sup> King Abdullah University of Science and Technology, <sup>2</sup> Shanghai Jiao Tong University)

11:10–11:30	<b>Reactivity of graphene defect sites with molecular oxygen: Gas-phase kinetics</b> <u>Fabiola Destro</u> <sup>1</sup> , René Fournet <sup>1</sup> , Pierre-Alexandre Glaude <sup>1</sup> , Amitesh Jayaraman <sup>2</sup> , Nikolaos Kateris <sup>3</sup> , Andrea Nobili <sup>2</sup> , Baptiste Sirjean <sup>1</sup> , Hai Wang <sup>2</sup> (1)Université de Lorraine, (2)Stanford University, (3)University of Cambridge)
11:30–11:50	<b>Investigating the transition between graphene and soot formation in the gas phase: A shock-tube approach</b> <u>Ornel Padilla</u> <sup>1</sup> , Kyle Daun <sup>2</sup> , Christof Schulz <sup>1</sup> , Can Shao <sup>1</sup> , Hartmut Wiggers <sup>1</sup> (1)University of Duisburg-Essen, (2)University of Waterloo)

11:50–13:35     *Conference photo*  
*Poster session & lunch*

<b>Fundamentals of particle formation, reaction, and growth 2</b> (Chair: Christof Schulz)	
13:35–14:20 Keynote	<b>Watching materials form and transform: Structural insights into phase changes during synthesis</b> <u>Andrea Kirsch</u> (Ruhr University Bochum)
14:20–14:40	<b>Nanocubes and cuboctahedra: Entropic stabilization versus thermal segregation in rock salt- and spinel-type multinary oxides from spray- flame synthesis</b> <u>Hartmut Wiggers</u> <sup>1</sup> , Mohammed-Ali Sheikh <sup>1</sup> , Steven Angel <sup>1</sup> , Sabrina Schleich <sup>1</sup> , Leon Müller <sup>1</sup> , Jan Ternieden <sup>2</sup> , Christof Schulz <sup>1</sup> (1)University of Duisburg-Essen, (2)Max-Planck-Institut für Kohlenforschung)
14:40–15:00	<b>Revealing transformation of multi-elements in flame synthesis by phase-selective laser-induced breakdown spectroscopy (PS-LIBS)</b> <u>Yiyang Zhang</u> , Tianyi Wu, Shuting Lei, Shuiqing Li (Tsinghua University)
15:00–15:20	<b>Particle–bath-gas interaction and matter exchange during flame synthesis: The prototypical case of iron oxide</b> <u>Igor Rahinov</u> <sup>1</sup> , Matthieu Lalanne <sup>1</sup> , Piotr Cwiek <sup>2</sup> , Yasin Karakaya <sup>3</sup> , Niklas Schmelzer <sup>2</sup> , Monika Nanjiah <sup>2</sup> , Sergey Cheskis <sup>4</sup> , Tina Kasper <sup>3</sup> , Christof Schulz <sup>2</sup> , Thomas Dreier <sup>2</sup> , Irenäus Wlokas <sup>2</sup> (1)The Open University of Israel, (2)University of Duisburg-Essen, (3)Paderborn University, (4)Tel Aviv University)
15:20–15:50	<b>Discussion: Fundamentals of particle formation, reaction, and growth</b>

15:50–16:20     *Coffee break*

<b>Modeling and simulation 1</b> (Chair: Irenäus Wlokas)	
<b>16:20–16:40</b> Online	<b>CarbonX: A process design tool for the gas-phase synthesis of metal nanoparticles and carbon nanotubes</b> <u>Hossein Rahbar</u> , M. Reza Kholghy (Carleton University)
<b>16:40–17:00</b>	<b>A thermodynamic resolution of molecular clustering: Eliminating sticking efficiency</b> <u>Nickolas Eaves</u> (University of Windsor)
<b>17:00–17:20</b>	<b>Rationalizing quantum-dot behavior in flame-formed carbon nanoparticles: From accurate excitation energies to stacking effects</b> <u>Luna Pratali Maffei</u> <sup>1</sup> , Andrea Nobili <sup>2</sup> , Nikolaos Kateris <sup>3</sup> , Amitesh S. Jayaraman <sup>2</sup> , Matteo Tommasini <sup>1</sup> , Hai Wang <sup>2</sup> ( <sup>1</sup> Politecnico di Milano, <sup>2</sup> Stanford University, <sup>3</sup> University of Cambridge)
<b>17:20–17:40</b>	<b>Molecular dynamics simulation of carbon coating on iron-oxide nanoparticles in laminar flame synthesis</b> <u>Maxwell Robbins</u> <sup>1</sup> , Benedetta Franzelli <sup>1</sup> , Eirini Goudeli <sup>2</sup> ( <sup>1</sup> Paris-Saclay University, <sup>2</sup> The University of Melbourne)

**19:00–23:00**     *Dinner* at Webster Brauhaus, Dellplatz 14, 47051 Duisburg

<b>Wednesday, May 6<sup>th</sup></b>	
<b>Modeling and simulation 2</b> (Chair: Andreas Kempf)	
<b>9:00–9:20</b>	<b>A multi-modal monodisperse model for hetero-aggregate formation in aerosol streams</b> <u>Amir Karimi Noughabi</u> , Andreas Kempf, Irenäus Wlokas (University of Duisburg-Essen)
<b>9:20–9:40</b>	<b>Effects of ammonia, ethanol, and dimethyl ether (DME) blending on soot formation in ethylene combustion</b> <u>Patrizia Crepaldi</u> , Tiziano Faravelli, Luna Pratali Maffei (Politecnico di Milano)
<b>9:40–10:10</b>	<b>Discussion: Modeling and simulation</b>

**10:10–10:35**     *Coffee break*

<b>Scale-up and application 1</b> (Chair: Niklas Jüngst)	
<b>10:35–11:20</b> Keynote	<b>Plasma synthesis, surface functionalization, and emerging applications of silicon nanocrystals</b> <u>Uwe Kortshagen</u> (University of Minnesota)
<b>11:20–11:40</b>	<b>Spray-flame synthesis of doped LaMnO<sub>3</sub> nanoparticles for magnetocaloric applications: Toward high-throughput inline and <i>in situ</i> diagnostics</b> <u>Shabbir Tahir</u> , Veysel Ersoy, Christof Schulz, Hartmut Wiggers (University of Duisburg-Essen)
<b>11:40–12:00</b>	<b>Atomic layer deposition on particulate materials – applications in catalysis and energy</b> <u>Ruud van Ommen</u> (Delft University of Technology)

**12:00–13:30**     *Poster session & lunch*

<b>Scale-up and application 2</b> (Chair: Christof Schulz)	
<b>13:30–13:50</b>	<b>Solvent-free spray-flame synthesis based on organometallic compounds</b> <u>Hans Orthner</u> , Evdoxia Papadimitriou, Hartmut Wiggers, Christof Schulz (University of Duisburg-Essen)
<b>13:50–14:10</b>	<b>From solar panel to 3D print: Scalable microwave plasma processing of end-of-use PV silicon for laser powder bed fusion</b> <u>Sophie Marie Schnurre</u> <sup>1</sup> , Stefan Kuns <sup>1</sup> , Clemens Kunz <sup>2</sup> , Frederik Kunze <sup>1</sup> , Negin Beryiani Nezafat <sup>3</sup> , Gabi Schierning <sup>3</sup> , Julia Kristin Hufenbach <sup>2</sup> ( <sup>1</sup> Institute of Energy and Environmental Technology <sup>2</sup> Leibniz Institute for Solid State and Materials Research, <sup>3</sup> University of Duisburg-Essen)
<b>14:10–14:30</b>	<b>Free-standing 2D carbon materials from plasma synthesis for energy applications</b> <u>Hartmut Wiggers</u> <sup>1</sup> , Paolo Fortugno <sup>1</sup> , Claudia Francisca López-Cámara <sup>2</sup> , Christof Schulz <sup>1</sup> ( <sup>1</sup> University of Duisburg-Essen, <sup>2</sup> Eindhoven University of Technology)
<b>14:30–15:10</b>	<b>Discussion scale-up and application</b>
	<b>Concluding remarks</b>
<b>15:10</b>	<b>Optional lab tours</b>

## Posters

1. **Spray-flame synthesis of high-entropy catalysts for oxygen evolution reaction (OER)**  
Yuanxi Li, Shuiqing Li, Yiyang Zhang  
(Tsinghua University)
2. **Simultaneous imaging of PAHs, soot and OH with laser-based methods in an optical spark-ignition engine**  
Esra Bauer, Sebastian Kaiser  
(University of Duisburg-Essen)
3. **Decoding growth conditions: Spatial temperature mapping in carbon-rich plasma flows via NO-LIF**  
Mandy Schaffeld, Christof Schulz, Hartmut Wiggers  
(University of Duisburg-Essen)
4. **Novel kinetic-based sectional model for iron nanoparticles formation and growth**  
Patrizia Crepaldi, Amalia Ricciardi, Tiziano Faravelli, Matteo Pelucchi  
(Politecnico di Milano)
5. **Kinetics insight into hexamethyldisiloxane pyrolysis and combustion**  
Qilong Fang<sup>1,4</sup>, Paul Sela<sup>2</sup>, Holger Somnitz<sup>2</sup>, Jun Fang<sup>1</sup>, Jürgen Herzler<sup>2</sup>, Long Zhao<sup>3</sup>,  
Yuyang Li<sup>1</sup>, Christof Schulz<sup>2</sup>, Mustapha Fikri<sup>2</sup>  
(<sup>1</sup>Shanghai Jiao Tong University, <sup>2</sup>University of Duisburg-Essen,  
<sup>3</sup>University of Science and Technology of China,  
<sup>4</sup>King Abdullah University of Science and Technology)
6. **Optimizing the operating conditions of iron oxide nanoparticles synthesized by flame spray pyrolysis using SpraySyn burner**  
Arona Sottas, Adam Bertrand, Marc Briant, Benedetta Franzelli, Yann Leconte, Olivier Sublemontier, Edouard de Rolland Dalon  
(Paris-Saclay University)
7. **Plasma-derived Si-doped graphene as an anchoring matrix for silicon nanoparticles: Enhancing interfacial stability in Li-ion anodes**  
Mohammad Amin Saadati, Hartmut Wiggers  
(University of Duisburg-Essen)
8. **An overview of recent developments of the flame spray pyrolysis platform at Université Paris-Saclay**  
Adam Bertrand, Marc Briant, Guilhem Dezanneau, Benedetta Franzelli, Yann Leconte, Rosario Mendez-Tovar, Remith Pongilat, Arona Sottas, Olivier Sublemontier, Said Yagoubi, Edouard de Rolland Dalon  
(Paris-Saclay University)
9. **A monte carlo model for hetero-aggregate formation in aerosol streams**  
Amir Karimi Noughabi, Andreas Kempf, Irenäus Wlokas  
(University of Duisburg-Essen)
10. **Synthesis of Si-nanoparticles in a radio frequency plasma reactor (RF-Plasma)**  
Alexander Eitner, Hartmut Wiggers  
(University of Duisburg-Essen)

11. **Instantaneous temperature and OH concentration imaging by two-line OH-LIF in spray-flame nanoparticle**  
Torsten Endres, Sadrollah Karaminejad, Thomas Dreier, Christof Schulz  
(University of Duisburg-Essen)
12. **3D tomographic imaging in energy and process technology**  
Khadijeh Mohri, Cheau Tyan Foo  
(University of Duisburg-Essen)
13. **Temperature and phase evolution of individual iron and iron-oxide particles during combustion and hydrogen plasma reduction**  
SayedMehrdad Bathaei<sup>1</sup>, Jonas Thiel<sup>2</sup>, Marc Böke<sup>2</sup>, Torsten Endres<sup>1</sup>, Niklas Jüngst<sup>1</sup>, Achim von Keudell<sup>2</sup>, Christof Schulz<sup>1</sup>  
(<sup>1</sup>University of Duisburg-Essen, <sup>2</sup>Ruhr University Bochum)
14. **Transformation of iron-oxide nanoparticles in flame synthesis: An experimental study in suspension-fed spray flames**  
Shuting Lei<sup>1,2</sup>, Sadrollah Karaminejad<sup>2</sup>, Yiyang Zhang<sup>2</sup>, Tianyi Wu<sup>1</sup>, Hartmut Wiggers<sup>2</sup>, Shuiqing Li<sup>1</sup>, Christof Schulz<sup>2</sup>  
(<sup>1</sup>Tsinghua University, <sup>2</sup>University of Duisburg-Essen)